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www.afgazad.com afgazad@gmail.com

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*By Claudia Webbe* 08.06.2022

# Rejecting War Is Not Enough—Racism Curdles Peace

War and racism have always been violently, tragically inseparable. For centuries, the most devastating and brutal conflicts in the world have been driven by destructive notions of racial superiority and murderous assertions of ethnic differences.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is abhorrent and deeply concerning. It is an unprovoked, unjustifiable outrage and a heinous violation of international law that will have long-lasting and tragic consequences. The Russian aggression, military bombardment, and deployment of troops to Ukraine should end immediately.

No good can ever come from war and military escalation. As <u>Globetrotter</u> journalist Vijay Prashad <u>said</u> at the <u>People's Forum</u> in February, "War is never good for the poor. War is never good for workers. War itself is a crime." The international community needs to redouble its efforts to find a diplomatic solution that ensures peace and protects the lives of people in Ukraine and in other countries afflicted by war.

#### **Racism and Wars**

The ubiquity of support for Ukraine, especially by Western states, holds up a mirror to show how, through the prism of racism, some conflicts, wars, and incidences of mass suffering are seen as more important and deserving of sympathy than others. There have been numerous instances of journalists expressing shock that the appalling images of suffering from Ukraine are taking place in a European country with a majority white

population. This was expressed by NBC News London correspondent Kelly Cobiella, who <u>said</u>: "To put it bluntly, these are not refugees from Syria; these are refugees from neighboring Ukraine... These are Christians; they're white. They're very similar [to us]." Echoing this explicit reference to race, Ukraine's former Deputy Chief Prosecutor David Sakvarelidze <u>told</u> the BBC: "It's very emotional for me because I see European people with blue eyes and blond hair being killed."

If we contrast this to the dehumanizing language used to describe nonwhite refugees, asylum-seekers, and victims of war—such as former British Prime Minister David Cameron's <u>description</u> of refugees as a "swarm"—a very worrying picture emerges about the inherent racism in how crises are reported, discussed, and responded to by the media, leaders, and the public across the world. This othering of nonwhite, non-European people serves to diminish their suffering. We should oppose the unjustifiable trauma of people in Ukraine as vehemently as we do the suffering of victims of conflicts in Palestine, Syria, Iraq, Afghanistan, and other countries suffering from the evils of war.

The media organizations and the UK government need to recognize that every theater of conflict is deserving of both our solidarity and our compassion. The UK government should therefore provide safe passage and refuge for displaced people, refugees, and asylum-seekers arriving from Ukraine as well as all other theaters of conflict across the globe. The UK government's ongoing hypocrisy is clear to see with the abhorrent <a href="Rwanda">Rwanda</a> offshore processing plan and the anti-refugee <a href="Nationality and Borders Act">Nationality and Borders Act</a> of 2022, which provides for drastic changes in Britain's asylum system. These policies should be scrapped immediately.

### Long Tradition of Nonalignment

On March 2, 2022, the United Nations held a <u>vote</u> on a motion condemning Russia's invasion of Ukraine. This was supported by 141 of the 193 member states, with just <u>five states</u>—Russia, Belarus, North Korea, Eritrea, and Syria—voting against it. To understand why 35 states, which are overwhelmingly former colonies from the Global South, abstained from voting on the motion, it is vital to consider the long tradition of nonalignment based on which these states are acting.

The Bandung Conference of 1955 is rightly considered one of the most important

meetings in human history, as it was a hugely inspiring global gathering of formerly colonized people and was a strong assertion of Pan-Africanism and anti-imperialist solidarity. The conference also helped to popularize the Non-Aligned Movement, which was an effort to counterbalance the rapid polarization of the world during the Cold War, whereby two major powers formed blocs and embarked on a policy to pull the rest of the world into their orbits. One of these blocs was the pro-Soviet, communist bloc united under the Warsaw Pact, and the other was the pro-American, capitalist group of countries, many of which were members of NATO. Millions of civilians died during the proxy wars between the U.S. and the Soviet Union in the second half of the 20th century, and the ever-present threat of nuclear annihilation hung like the sword of Damocles over the entire planet.

Nonalignment points us toward a safer, more peaceful future. In 1961, drawing on the principles agreed to at the Bandung Conference of 1955, the Non-Aligned Movement was formally established in Belgrade, then part of Yugoslavia. Today, the Non-Aligned Movement includes 120 countries, representing nearly two-thirds of the United Nations' members, which are home to 55 percent of the world's population. Kwame Nkrumah, the first president of Ghana and a leader of the Non-Aligned Movement, famously said, "We face neither East nor West; we face forward."

While the Non-Aligned Movement developed during the geopolitics of the Cold War, it was founded and has endured on the recognition that no good can ever come from war and that violent conflicts, colonialism, and racism have always been closely intertwined. For instance, of the 35 countries that abstained from voting on March 2, 17 were African nations that for centuries suffered the violent extraction of colonialism. The abstention was far from a reflection of support for Russia's invasion. It was an assertion of pacifism made by countries that for centuries have lived under the abominable racist outcomes of colonial warfare.

Across the world, instances of appalling murder and violence at the hands of the British state have been erased from our present-day memory of the empire. The time has come for former colonial states to apologize for and take seriously the historical debt that they owe to the countries, communities, and individuals who endured their cruelty. A revitalized Non-Aligned Movement, guided by the principles of pacifism, justice, and international

cooperation, could help rebalance the scales of global politics away from racist wars and toward a future of peace.

This article was produced by the <u>Morning Star</u> and <u>Globetrotter</u>.

Claudia Webbe is a member of the UK Parliament representing Leicester East. You can follow her on <u>Facebook</u> and on Twitter <u>@ClaudiaWebbe</u>.